

VOLUME XXII, NO. 6

MARKET SUMMARIES FOR MAY

The May Class III price increased 68 cents from the previous month to \$13.77. The Class II price for May of \$13.00 per hundredweight increased 11 cents from \$12.89 in April. March's Class III-A price increased \$1.38 from April's level to \$11.90.

Texas: Producers who delivered milk to handlers located in Zones 1 and 2 of the Texas Milk Market Order received \$14.43 per hundredweight for deliveries of milk containing 3.5% butterfat. The May price was up 37 cents from April.

Producers delivered a total of 637,846,059 pounds of milk during May. On a daily basis this represents a decrease of 6.68 percent from the producer receipts level in April but it represents an increase of 12.76 percent when compared to the producer receipts level of May 1995.

Producer milk classified as Class I during May amounted to 42.30 percent of total producer receipts. This figure is up from April's 40.42 percent but it is down from 47.24 percent in May 1995. The average butterfat test of producer milk pooled during May 1996 was 3.458 percent.

New Mexico - West Texas: Producers who delivered milk to handlers located in Zone 1 of the New Mexico - West Texas Milk Market Order received \$13.82 per hundredweight for deliveries of milk containing 3.5% butterfat. The May price was up 83 cents from its April level.

Producers delivered a total of 111,299,352 pounds of milk during May. On a daily basis this represents a decrease of 13.45 percent from the producer receipts level in April and it represents a decrease of 39.43 percent when compared to the producer receipts level of May 1995.

Producer milk classified as Class I during May amounted to 52.11 percent of total producer receipts. This figure is up from 48.03 percent in April and it is up from 31.82 percent in May 1995. The average butterfat test of producer milk pooled during May 1996 was 3.527 percent.

JUNE 1996

USDA REFUNDS DAIRY FARMERS \$81.9 MILLION FOR REDUCED 1995 MARKETINGS

The U.S. Department of Agriculture has announced refunds of \$81.9 million to milk producers who reduced or did not increase their 1995 milk marketings compared with 1994. The law provides that any producer who did not market more milk in a refund-year than was marketed in the previous year is eligible for a refund of the entire amount assessed during the refund-year.

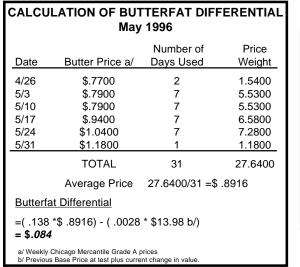
As required by section 204 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990, producers paid an assessment on all milk they marketed during calendar year 1995. The rate of assessment from January through April 30 was 11.25 cents per hundredweight and from May 1 through December 31 was 18.23 cents per hundredweight.

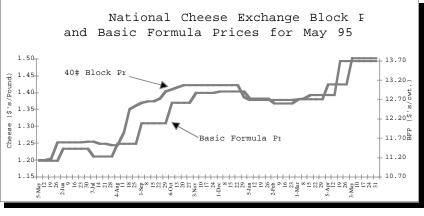
Eligible producers filed 37,896 applications and claimed refunds of \$81.9 million based upon reduced milk marketings of 52.0 billion pounds. In Texas, 935 eligible producers filed claims for \$4.423 million based upon reduced milk marketings of 2.838 billion pounds. In New Mexico, 54 eligible producers filed claims for \$2.192 million based upon reduced milk market marketings of 1.385 billion pounds. Producers must have met the eligibility requirements and claimed the refund by March 15.

Editor's Note:

For the 1991 refund-year, eligible producers filed 47,805 applications and claimed refunds of \$23.164 million based upon reduced marketings of 46.4 billion pounds. For the 1992,1993, and 1994 refund-years, the comparable figures were: 38,595, \$50.733 million, and 39.6 billion pounds; and 54,403, \$80.325 million, and 56.1 billion pounds; and 47,956, \$72.778 million, and 44.4 billion pounds, respectively.

| CALCULATION OF | BASIC FORMULA PRICE |
|---|---|
| Prices and Production Minnesota-Wisconsin Base Price at 3.5% Chicago Mercantile Exchange AA Butter Chicago Mercantile Exchange A Butter National Cheese Exchange 40# Blocks Western States NFDM Low/Medium Heat Western States Dry Buttermilk | Apr-96May-9613.09—0.7620.94900.69570.89161.43251.49251.07941.13600.91481.0099 |
| American Cheese Production in M/W** NFDM Production in M/W** **Represents most recent preceding period. | 134,260 6,942 |
| Apr-96 Gross Values of Milk Used To Manufacture Cheese (9.87 x NCE Blocks) + (.238 x CME A Butter Butter/NFDM (4.27 x CME AA Butter) + (8.07 x WS | r) \$14.3044 |
| May-96 Gross Values of Milk Used To Manufactur Cheese (9.87 x NCE Blocks) + (.238 x CME A Butte Butter/NFDM (4.27 x CME AA Butter) + (8.07 x WS | r) \$14.9432 |
| <i>Differences in Gross Values</i> Cheese Butter/NFDM | \$0.6388 \$1.2952 |
| Manufactured Products Production | |
| Pounds | Milk Equivalent Percent |
| Apr-96 Cheese134,260,000 / 9.87Apr-96 Butter/NFDM6,942,000 / 8.07 | 13,602,837 0.941 <u>860,223</u> <u>0.059</u> 14,463,060 1.000 |
| Weighted Change in Values | |
| | .6388 \$0.6008 .2952 <u>\$0.0770</u> \$0.6778 \$0.68 |
| Basic Formula Price Apr-96 Minnesota-Wisconsin Base Price Update Value | \$13.09 \$0.68 |
| May-96 Basic Formula Price | \$ <u>13.77</u> |





TOP TEN TEXAS COUNTIES a/ - MAY 1996

| County | Number of <u>Producers</u> | Pounds | % Change From <u>1995</u> | | Number of <u>Producers</u> | <u>Pounds</u> | % Change From <u>1995</u> |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Erath | 186 | 136,589,119 | +11.03 | 7. Hamilton | 38 | 17,910,469 | +15.45 |
| 2. Hopkins | 360 | 72,317,007 | -8.73 | 8. Wood | 84 | 17,514,254 | -10.92 |
| 3. Comanche | 58 | 39,339,427 | +16.29 | 9. Cherokee | 43 | 15,632,452 | -8.33 |
| 4. Johnson | 60 | 21,495,740 | +3.38 | 10. Van Zandt | 36 | 11,935,808 | +13.23 |
| 5. Archer | 65 | 20,541,293 | +13.46 | Ten County Total | 939 | 373,387,671 | +4.31 b/ |
| 6. El Paso | 9 | 20,112,102 | +7.79 | Other Counties Total | 775 | <u>193,733,243</u> | <u>+.71</u> |
| a/ Includes all known Grad b/ Compared to top ten cou | | | | Texas Total | 1,714 | 567,120,914 | +3.06 |

Minimum Prices at 3.5%, for Federal Orders 126 and 138 (Zone 1) Formula Prices (3.5%) and Price Quotations

| | Cla | Class I a/ | | | Class Uniform a/ | | | | Grade A | Block | Spray |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------------|--------|
| | 126 | 138 | Class II | Class III | III-A | 126 | 138 | B F Diff. | Butter | Cheese | Powder |
| Month | | | Dollars F | Per Hundred | d Wt | | | ¢/Point | Ce | nts Per Pound | J |
| April 1995 | 14.95 | 14.14 | 12.09 | 11.16 | 10.27 | 12.70 | 11.90 | 5.9 | 66.00 | 121.10 | 107.56 |
| May | 15.05 | 14.24 | 12.19 | 11.12 | 10.21 | 12.97 | 11.93 | 5.9 | 66.00 | 121.13 | 106.84 |
| June | 14.32 | 13.51 | 11.46 | 11.42 | 10.37 | 12.71 | 11.80 | 6.4 | 70.00 | 125.26 | 106.75 |
| July | 14.28 | 13.47 | 11.42 | 11.23 | 10.61 | 12.59 | 12.00 | 7.1 | 74.65 | 125.03 | 106.69 |
| August | 14.58 | 13.77 | 11.72 | 11.55 | 10.82 | 13.22 | 12.72 | 7.7 | 79.00 | 130.37 | 106.69 |
| September | 14.39 | 13.58 | 11.53 | 12.08 | 10.90 | 13.26 | 12.72 | 7.8 | 81.33 | 137.74 | 107.18 |
| October | 14.71 | 13.90 | 11.85 | 12.61 | 11.66 | 13.62 | 13.03 | 9.6 | 95.74 | 141.48 | 108.64 |
| November | 15.24 | 14.43 | 12.38 | 12.87 | 12.40 | 14.07 | 13.46 | 10.5 | 103.00 | 142.25 | 113.40 |
| December | 15.77 | 14.96 | 12.91 | 12.91 | 11.24 | 14.18 | 13.20 | 6.1 | 71.83 | 141.91 | 117.61 |
| Averages 1995 b/ | 14.78 | 13.97 | 11.84 | 11.83 | 10.74 | 13.18 | 12.41 | 7.0 | 75.13 | 130.44 | 108.58 |
| January 1996 | 16.03 | 15.22 | 13.17 | 12.73 | 11.16 | 14.32 | 13.33 | 6.6 | 74.40 | 137.88 | 114.85 |
| February | 16.07 | 15.26 | 13.21 | 12.59 | 10.39 | 14.15 | 13.21 | 5.4 | 65.21 | 137.75 | 110.84 |
| March | 15.89 | 15.08 | 13.03 | 12.70 | 10.32 | 13.75 | 12.80 | 5.4 | 65.00 | 138.74 | 110.08 |
| April | 15.75 | 14.94 | 12.89 | 13.09 | 10.52 | 14.06 | 12.99 | 5.9 | 69.57 | 143.25 | 110.32 |
| May | 15.86 | 15.05 | 13.00 | 13.77 | 11.90 | 14.43 | 13.82 | 8.4 | 89.16 | 149.25 | 116.00 |
| June | 16.25 | 15.44 | 13.39 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 16.93 | 16.12 | 14.07 | | | | | | | | |

a/ Subject to zone and location adjustments. b/ Simple averages

TOP NEW MEXICO COUNTIES a/ - MAY 1996

| | <u>County</u> | Number of <u>Producers</u> | Pounds | % Change From <u>1995</u> | County | Number of <u>Producers</u> | Pounds | % Change From <u>1995</u> | |
|----|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. | Chaves | 40 | 123,657,868 | +.31 | 7. Valencia | 12 | 11,562,877 | -1.18 | |
| 2. | Dona Ana | 24 | 64,899,691 | +6.34 | 8. Bernalillo | 8 | 9,189,492 | -11.44 | |
| 3. | Roosevelt | 29 | 42,156,556 | +2.93 | 9. Socorro | 8 | 6,974,792 | +16.74 | |
| 4. | Curry | 9 | 31,481,876 | +21.60 | | | | | |
| 5. | Lea | 12 | 18,439,378 | +8.74 | Nine County Total | 147 | 326,304,382 | +3.98 | |
| 6. | Eddy | 5 | 17,941,852 | +1.71 | Other Counties Tota | <u>l 6</u> | <u>9,233,132</u> | +32.33 | |
| | wn Grade "A" milk pared to top counties | | ns located in New M the previous year. | lexico. | New Mexico Total | 153 | 335,537,514 | +4.60 | |

a/ All b/ Compared to top counties for the month in the previous year.

POUNDS OF GRADE A MILK MARKETED BY PRODUCERS LOCATED IN TEXAS BY MONTHS: JANUARY 1994 THROUGH MAY 1996, WITH PERCENTAGE COMPARISONS **

| | 1994 | Number of | 1995 | Number of | 1996 | Number of | PERCENT | CHANGE |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|----------------|
| MONTH | POUNDS | Producers | POUNDS | Producers | POUNDS | Producers | 1995/94 | <u>1996/95</u> |
| January | 531,658,454 | 1,960 | 544,665,125 | 1,918 | 549,914,311 | 1,786 | +2.45 | +.96 |
| February | 502,048,659 | 1,961 | 517,418,721 | 1,906 | 536,289,739 | 1,773 | +3.06 | +.07 |
| March | 590,563,277 | 1,957 | 577,449,222 | 1,897 | 590,936,348 | 1,745 | -2.22 | +2.34 |
| April | 588,890,115 | 1,963 | 558,387,965 | 1,881 | 575,799,475 | 1,738 | -5.18* | +3.12 |
| May | 578,186,307 | 1,956 | 550,303,073 | 1,879 | 567,120,914 | 1,714 | -4.81* | +3.06 |
| June | 498,233,850 | 1,969 | 502,909,961 | 1,859 | | | +.96 | |
| July | 486,029,589 | 1,955 | 477,220,938 | 1,861 | | | -1.81 | |
| August | 475,739,415 | 1,953 | 446,351,445 | 1,853 | | | -6.18 | |
| September | 458,143,784 | 1,948 | 436,091,164 | 1,839 | | | -4.81 | |
| October | 486,705,004 | 1,944 | 479,027,137 | 1,832 | | | -1.58 | |
| November | 483,247,718 | 1,936 | 478,710,017 | 1,821 | | | 94* | |
| December | <u>521,399,526</u> | 1,924 | <u>521,728,728</u> | 1,795 | | | +.06 | |
| Years Total | 6,200,845,698 | | 6,090,263,496 | | | | -1.78 | |
| | | | | | | | | |

*Revised figures

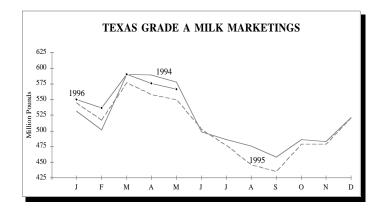
**February figures are based upon average daily production.

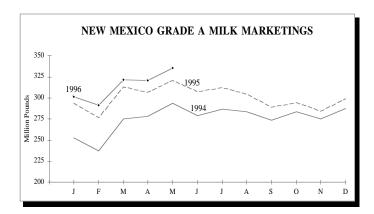
POUNDS OF GRADE A MILK MARKETED BY PRODUCERS LOCATED IN NEW MEXICO BY MONTHS: JANUARY 1994 THROUGH MAY 1996, WITH PERCENTAGE COMPARISONS **

| MONTH | 1994 POUNDS | Number of Producers | 1995 POUNDS | Number of Producers | 1996 POUNDS | Number of Producers | PERCENT 1995/94 | CHANGE 1996/95 |
|-------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| January | 253,218,001 | 147 | 293,542,014 | 156 | 301,646,087 | 153 | +15.92* | +2.76 |
| February | 237,211,785 | 148 | 276,638,548 | 155 | 291,741,013 | 154 | +16.62* | +1.82 |
| March | 275,165,335 | 145 | 313,161,171 | 152 | 321,854,914 | 154 | +13.81 | +2.78 |
| April | 278,682,898 | 149 | 307,337,393 | 152 | 321,032,089 | 153 | +10.28* | +4.46 |
| May | 293,746,832 | 149 | 320,781,400 | 154 | 335,537,514 | 153 | +9.20* | +4.60 |
| June | 278,940,461 | 150 | 309,224,349 | 153 | | | +10.86 | |
| July | 286,825,906 | 149 | 312,630,262 | 153 | | | +9.00 | |
| August | 283,870,810 | 150 | 304,582,850 | 153 | | | +7.30 | |
| September | 273,359,295 | 151 | 288,872,854 | 156 | | | +5.68 | |
| October | 283,588,806 | 152 | 294,564,685 | 154 | | | +3.87 | |
| November | 275,359,100 | 152 | 284,775,780 | 155 | | | +3.42 | |
| December | <u>287,886,379</u> | 154 | <u>299,367,034</u> | 153 | | | <u>+3.99</u> | |
| Years Total | 3,307,855,608 | | 3,605,478,340 | | | | +9.00 | |

*Revised figures

**February figures are based upon average daily production.





TEXAS AND NEW MEXICO MARKET COMPONENT TEST

| | Butte | <u>erfat</u> | Prot | tein | Lact | ose | <u>S-N</u> | <u>l-F</u> | <u>SC</u> | <u>C*</u> |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <u>Month</u> | <u>TX</u> | NM | <u>TX</u> | NM | <u>TX</u> | NM | <u>TX</u> | <u>NM</u> | <u>TX</u> | <u>NM</u> |
| May 1995 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.17 | 3.11 | 4.77 | 4.81 | 8.67 | 8.65 | 377 | 225 |
| June | 3.46 | 3.40 | 3.16 | 3.10 | 4.74 | 4.79 | 8.63 | 8.62 | 410 | 232 |
| July | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.12 | 3.06 | 4.75 | 4.81 | 8.59 | 8.58 | 432 | 255 |
| August | 3.45 | 3.43 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 4.72 | 4.71 | 8.57 | 8.43 | 477 | 295 |
| September | 3.52 | 3.51 | 3.21 | 3.13 | 4.74 | 4.80 | 8.66 | 8.65 | 465 | 269 |
| October | 3.64 | 3.62 | 3.26 | 3.20 | 4.77 | 4.82 | 8.75 | 8.74 | 381 | 239 |
| November | 3.73 | 3.68 | 3.28 | 3.20 | 4.78 | 4.81 | 8.78 | 8.72 | 330 | 210 |
| December | 3.74 | 3.71 | 3.25 | 3.19 | 4.79 | 4.81 | 8.76 | 8.71 | 317 | 237 |
| Average 1995 | 3.57 | 3.56 | 3.21 | 3.15 | 4.77 | 4.81 | 8.70 | 8.67 | 390 | 248 |
| January 1996 | 3.73 | 3.74 | 3.21 | 3.17 | 4.81 | 4.83 | 8.74 | 8.71 | 312 | 238 |
| February | 3.67 | 3.65 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 4.80 | 4.81 | 8.71 | 8.66 | 312 | 238 |
| March | 3.61 | 3.62 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 4.80 | 4.81 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 296 | 216 |
| April | 3.57 | 3.57 | 3.17 | 3.11 | 4.82 | 4.83 | 8.68 | 8.65 | 287 | 205 |
| May | 3.47 | 3.46 | 3.11 | 3.06 | 4.81 | 4.82 | 8.63 | 8.58 | 288 | 203 |

* In thousands.

NEW MEXICO - WEST TEXAS MILK MARKET AT A GLANCE

| | REPORTED <u>MAY 1996</u> | REPORTED <u>APR. 1996</u> | REPORTED <u>MAY 1995</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | | | |
| CLASS I | 59,404,568 | 60,480,828 | 59,462,601 |
| CLASS II | 9,394,093 | 10,433,696 | 16,321,711 |
| CLASS III/III-A | 96,245,638 | 93,123,947 | 124,916,356 |
| CLOSING INVENTORY (CLASS I, II AND III) | 8,818,049 | 9,837,179 | 12,497,919 |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | 173,862,348 | 173,875,650 | 213,198,587 |
| | -,, | -, | -,, |
| DAILY CLASS I UTILIZATION | 1,916,276 | 2,016,028 | 1,918,148 |
| MAY -DAILY CLASS I COMPARED TO: | | -4.95% | 10% |
| CLASS I YEAR TO DATE (IN THOUSANDS) | 297,678 | 238,273 | 293,365 |
| % CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | +1.47% | +1.87% | +2.30% |
| | | | |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | | | |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS I | 58,000,577 | 59,777,913 | 58,480,520 |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS II | 9,211,051 | 8,449,026 | 14,856,899 |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS III/III-A | 44,087,724 | 56,224,929 | 110,423,245 |
| TOTAL PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 111,299,352 | 124,451,868 | 183,760,664 |
| OTHER SOURCE A/ | 52,725,817 | 35,180,721 | 18,893,116 |
| OPENING INVENTORY | 9,837,179 | 14,242,141 | 10,427,160 |
| OVERAGE | | 920 | 117,647 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | 173,862,348 | 173,875,650 | 213,198,587 |
| DAILY PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 3,590,302 | 4,148,396 | 5,927,763 |
| MAY -DAILY PRODUCER RECEIPTS COMPARED TO: | 3,390,302 | -13.45% | -39.43% |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS YEAR TO DATE (IN THOUSANDS) | 751,651 | 640,352 | 838,294 |
| % CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | -10.34% | -2.17% | +.02% |
| AVERAGE BUTTERFAT TEST OF PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 3.527% | 3.589% | 3.508% |
| % PRODUCER MILK CLASSIFIED AS CLASS I | 52.11% | 48.03% | 31.82% |
| NUMBER OF PRODUCERS | 235 | 40.03 % | 126 |
| AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER | 25,830 | 15,422 | 47,046 |
| NUMBER OF POOL HANDLERS | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | 10 |

A/ INCLUDES MILK, SKIM MILK, CREAM AND SKIM EQUIVALENT OF CONCENTRATED SKIM MILK PRODUCTS

THE MARKET ADMINISTRATOR'S **REPORT**

TEXAS MARKETING AREA NEW MEXICO - WEST TEXAS MARKETING AREA RICHARD FLEMING, MARKET ADMINISTRATOR P.O. BOX 110939, CARROLLTON, TEXAS 75011-0939 (214) 245-6060 FAX(214) 245-3211

Address Corrections Requested

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TEXAS MILK MARKET AT A GLANCE

| | REPORTED <u>MAY 1996</u> | REPORTED <u>APR. 1996</u> | REPORTED <u>MAY 1995</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | | | |
| CLASS I | 269,061,583 | 267,966,034 | 265,633,832 |
| CLASS II | 111,989,021 | 107,129,949 | 103,396,546 |
| CLASS III/III-A | 282,801,290 | 308,647,562 | 218,956,991 |
| CLOSING INVENTORY (CLASS I, II AND III) | 22,975,207 | 31,175,805 | 27,940,366 |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION | 686,827,101 | 714,919,350 | 615,927,735 |
| DAILY CLASS I UTILIZATION | 8,679,406 | 8,932,201 | 8,568,833 |
| MAY -DAILY CLASS I COMPARED TO: | | -2.83% | +1.29% |
| CLASS I YEAR TO DATE (IN THOUSANDS) | 1,345,610 | 1,076,548 | 1,331,094 |
| % CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | +1.09% | +1.04% | -1.42% |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | | | |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS I | 268,078,739 | 267,376,505 | 263,606,698 |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS II | 101,681,447 | 96,558,381 | 93,514,559 |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS CLASSIFIED AS CLASS III/III-A | 268,085,873 | 297,493,111 | 208,569,217 |
| TOTAL PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 637,846,059 | 661,427,997 | 565,690,474 |
| OTHER SOURCE A/ | 17,924,511 | 20,370,173 | 15,891,090 |
| OPENING INVENTORY | 31,001,390 | 33,116,547 | 34,308,972 |
| OVERAGE | 55,141 | 4,633 | 37,199 |
| TOTAL RECEIPTS | 686,827,101 | 714,919,350 | 615,927,735 |
| DAILY PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 20,575,679 | 22,047,600 | 18,248,080 |
| MAY -DAILY PRODUCER RECEIPTS COMPARED TO: | | -6.68% | +12.76% |
| PRODUCER RECEIPTS YEAR TO DATE (IN THOUSANDS) | 3,137,831 | 2,499,985 | 2,831,337 |
| % CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | +10.83% | +10.34% | +2.11% |
| AVERAGE BUTTERFAT TEST OF PRODUCER RECEIPTS | 3.458% | 3.566% | 3.455% |
| % PRODUCER MILK CLASSIFIED AS CLASS I | 42.03% | 40.42% | 46.60% |
| NUMBER OF PRODUCERS | 1,740 | 1,775 | 2,101 |
| AVERAGE DAILY DELIVERY PER PRODUCER | 11,825 | 12,421 | 8,685 |
| NUMBER OF POOL HANDLERS | 32 | 32 | 35 |

A/ INCLUDES MILK, SKIM MILK, CREAM AND SKIM EQUIVALENT OF CONCENTRATED SKIM MILK PRODUCTS.